

Answer Key

Unit 1

Improve your Use of English skills

1 B 2 B 3 A 4 A

Get started

Students' own answers

Develop your vocabulary

1
1 d 2 a 3 e 4 b 5 c

2
1 heart 4 impulse
2 ease 5 time
3 love

3
1 participating
2 time on your hands
3 make time
4 take pleasure
5 high time

Develop your Use of English skills

1
1 costs 9 far
2 ease 10 heart
3 length 11 nature
4 once 12 surprise
5 notice 13 change
6 times 14 good
7 accounts 15 being
8 chance

2
1 for 6 on
2 by 7 at
3 by 8 on
4 on 9 by
5 at 10 for

3
1 c 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 b 7 c 8 a
9 c 10 a 11 c 12 c

4
1 answer 7 place
2 swing 8 morning
3 nutshell 9 particular
4 general 10 season
5 addition 11 advance
6 month 12 person

5
1 B 2 D 3 D 4 C 5 B 6 A 7 A 8 D

6
Suggested answers
1 start a conversation (with a stranger)
2 changed her opinion/mind
3 a way to earn money easily
4 take back something he said / admit that he was wrong
5 do something without complaining
6 I can't do it because of certain rules or limits
7 you aren't really interested in something
8 long overdue

7
1 part 7 point
2 yourself 8 water
3 odds 9 miracles
4 clock 10 ocean
5 battle 11 pleasure
6 senses 12 nail

8
1 of 5 keep
2 on 6 by
3 speak 7 no
4 from 8 in

9
1 D 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 A 6 D 7 D 8 C

10
1 BY THE BOOK
2 AS CLEAN AS A
3 COME CLEAN
4 FACE THE MUSIC
5 JOG YOUR MEMORY
6 KEEP AN EYE ON
7 A NARROW ESCAPE
8 TO AIM HIGH

Exam focus

1
Students should tick gaps 1, 3, 4, 6 and 7.

2
1 voluntary work abroad
2 one for each gap
3 No – the exam time limit includes all First Paper 1 tasks
4 Questions 3 and 7
5 Question 4, all words begin with ac-
6 Question 5, words are sentence connectors

Skills tip

a No, b Yes

3
1 T 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F

Exam practice

1 A 2 C 3 D 4 B 5 D 6 C 7 D 8 A

Unit 2

Improve your Use of English skills

1 A 2 B 3 C 4 B

Get started

Students' own answers

Develop your vocabulary

1
1 in 6 round
2 off 7 off
3 away 8 off
4 off 9 out
5 down 10 out of

2
1 flight 4 ticket
2 way 5 wall
3 line

Develop your Use of English skills

1
1 d 2 j 3 n 4 l 5 b 6 p 7 f 8 a
9 k 10 h 11 c 12 m 13 e 14 o
15 i 16 g

2
Students should underline the following:

1 ('ll have to) get on
2 (to) give up
3 (is) holding up
4 stood in (for)
5 ('d have) run (the dog) over
6 (to) get through (to)
7 give (you) back
8 (to) keep up (with)

3
Sentences where the particle can be in a different position:

2 It's polite to give your seat (up) on the bus (up)...

3 ... is holding traffic up...

5 ... run over the dog.

7 ... give you your ticket back

4
1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 a 7 b 8 a

- 5**
 1 run out of 5 go ahead
 2 see through 6 see out
 3 take to 7 take off
 4 take up 8 come down with

- 6**
 Suggested answers
 1 cancel
 2 create, think of
 3 got rid of / abandoned
 4 failed to happen
 5 check carefully
 6 provide accommodation/let us stay
 7 met by chance
 8 saving
 9 arrive

- 7**
 1 gone 7 make
 2 taken 8 put
 3 passed 9 backed
 4 drowned 10 stand
 5 narrowed 11 give
 6 got 12 brings

- 8**
 1 C 2 D 3 B 4 A 5 A 6 D 7 C 8 B

- 9**
 1 on
 2 out
 3 up/through
 4 up
 5 round/around/across/through
 6 out
 7 off
 8 up
 9 away
 10 out
 11 without
 12 down

- 10**
 1 FELL THROUGH DUE
 2 SET OFF ON
 3 DO AWAY WITH
 4 WAS PUT OUT BY
 5 TO WORK OUT
 6 WAS (COMPLETELY/TOTALLY) CUT
 OFF BY
 7 WENT BACK ON
 8 TRY OUT MY NEW SKIS/TRY MY NEW
 SKIS OUT

Exam focus

- 1**
 To be ticked: gaps 1, 3, 5, 6 and 8.
 Gap 1 particle
 Gap 3 main verb
 Gap 5 particle
 Gap 6 main verb
 Gap 8 main verb

- 2**
 To be circled: give, put, run, on, up

Skills tip
 a Yes, b Yes

- 3**
 1 Part 4
 2 Part 4
 3 Part 4
 4 Part 1

Exam practice

- 1 UP
 2 MOST
 3 GIVE
 4 AS
 5 ON
 6 PUT
 7 OF
 8 RUN

Unit 3

Improve your Use of English skills

- 1 C 2 C 3 A 4 C

Get started

Students' own answers

Develop your vocabulary

- 1**
 1 pastime 5 graphics
 2 avatar 6 e-reader
 3 access 7 reality
 4 streaming
- 2**
 1 socialise 5 file-sharing
 2 forums 6 upload
 3 chat rooms 7 leisure
 4 microblogging 8 search

Develop your Use of English skills

1

Noun	Adjective
disadvantage	cheerful
growth	lonely
intention	poisonous
judgement	unclear

Verb	Adverb
encourage	currently
imprison	happily
relieve	normally

- 2**
 1 d 2 g 3 f 4 h 5 a 6 e 7 k 8 l
 9 b 10 j 11 i 12 c

3

Verb	Noun
amaze	amazement
attract	attraction attractiveness
–	charity
free	freedom
–	kindness
know	knowledge
recognise	recognition
relate	relation relative
save	safety saviour
succeed	success

Adjective	Adverb
amazing	amazingly
(un)attractive	(un)attractively
(un)charitable	(un)charitably
free	freely
(un)kind	(un)kindly
(un)known/knowing/ knowledgeable	(un)knowingly
recognised/ (un)recognisable	(un)recognisably
relative (un)related	relatively
(un)safe	safely
(un)successful	(un)successfully

4

- 1 popularity 6 equipment
 2 ambition 7 appearance
 3 embarrassing 8 comfortable
 4 improve 9 direction
 5 unreliable

5

- 1 advance/advancement
 2 free
 3 introduction
 4 reference
 5 identity
 6 addition
 7 known
 8 simultaneously
 9 attractive
 10 acquaintances

6

- 1 HAS NO INTENTION OF ALLOWING
- 2 IT DIFFICULT TO WATCH
- 3 TO BE A SUCCESSFUL/TO BE SUCCESSFUL AS A
- 4 WISH I HADN'T/HAD NOT INVITED
- 5 HOW BAD HIS BEHAVIOUR WAS
- 6 THE DIFFERENCE IS BETWEEN

7

- 1 noun: hours/fun/information, etc
- 2 adverb: initially/originally, etc
- 3 noun (plural): people/teenagers, etc
- 4 noun: a name (Bob/Anne, etc), pronoun: someone, reflexive pronoun: himself
- 5 adjective: incredible/certain/ridiculous, etc
- 6 noun (plural): changes/advances/improvements, etc
- 7 adjective: perfect/great, etc
- 8 noun: job/role/responsibility, etc

8

- 1 AMUSEMENT
- 2 ORIGINALLY
- 3 PLAYERS
- 4 HIMSELF
- 5 UNBELIEVABLE
- 6 IMPROVEMENTS
- 7 UNSUITABLE
- 8 RESPONSIBILITY

9

- 1 Yes 6 Yes
- 2 Yes 7 No
- 3 No 8 Yes
- 4 No 9 No
- 5 Yes 10 Yes

10

- 1 with 6 the
- 2 who/that 7 than
- 3 It 8 there
- 4 in/with 9 that
- 5 for 10 between

11

- 1 POPULARITY
- 2 APPRECIATION
- 3 DEDICATED
- 4 FAVOURITE
- 5 INITIALLY
- 6 ACTIVITIES
- 7 SIGNIFICANT
- 8 ADJUSTMENT(S)
- 9 SOLUTION
- 10 LOSS

Exam focus

1

- 1 three (gaps 1, 6 and 7)
- 2 three (gaps 2, 3 and 4)
- 3 one (gap 5)
- 4 one (gap 8)

2

- Gap 1 adjective
- Gap 2 noun
- Gap 3 noun
- Gap 4 noun
- Gap 5 adverb
- Gap 6 adjective
- Gap 7 adjective
- Gap 8 (negative) adjective

Skills tip

a Yes, b No

3

- 1 T 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 T

Exam practice

- 1 INCREASING 5 RELATIVELY
- 2 CREATION 6 SUCCESSFUL
- 3 VARIETY 7 TRADITIONAL
- 4 PRODUCTION 8 UNKNOWN

Unit 4

Improve your Use of English skills

- 1 A 2 C 3 C 4 B

Get started

Students' own answers

Develop your vocabulary

1

- 1 h 2 d 3 g 4 e 5 f 6 c 7 b 8 a

2

- 1 manager
- 2 contract
- 3 flexibility
- 4 employees
- 5 stress
- 6 productivity
- 7 workplace

Develop your Use of English skills

1

- 1 d 2 g 3 a 4 f 5 e 6 c

2

- 1 take part
- 2 look up to
- 3 not young enough
- 4 not as cheap as
- 5 have responsibility for
- 6 in addition to
- 7 it was won by him
- 8 can't

3

- 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b

4

- 1 D 2 D 3 S 4 S 5 S 6 D 7 S 8 D

5

- 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 a

6

- 1 came up with
- 2 wasn't able to do
- 3 in spite of liking
- 4 earned less (money) than
- 5 made their home workers accept
- 6 in order to have

7

- 1 old boss 5 just about
- 2 needs doing 6 the best
- 3 Along with 7 keen on
- 4 plenty of 8 bringing up

8

- 1 to get up before dawn.
- 2 companies/they wouldn't hire freelancers.
- 3 her not to disturb him.
- 4 being given to me more often now.
- 5 to produce enough work.
- 6 had a home computer
- 7 you'd/you had never left the office?
- 8 he'd/he had had a family.

9

- 1 a contribution
- 2 the blame on
- 3 a recovery
- 4 a decision
- 5 a lack of
- 6 an impression on
- 7 a record of
- 8 pity on
- 9 use of
- 10 a warning to
- 11 a description of
- 12 a preference for

10

- 1 for missing
- 2 me of endangering
- 3 meeting to discuss
- 4 when I was going
- 5 to complete it by the
- 6 me not to let
- 7 him not to worry

Exam focus

1

- 1 Question 3
- 2 Question 2
- 3 Question 5
- 4 Question 6
- 5 Question 4
- 6 Question 1

2

- 1 three
- 2 present continuous
- 3 *encounters*
- 4 happened in the past
- 5 present perfect continuous
- 6 *the self-employed*

Skills tip

a No, b No

3

1 b 2 e 3 a 4 d 5 c

Exam practice

1 FIND IT DIFFICULT TO HANDLE

2 ARE BEING EMPLOYED BY

3 COMES UP AGAINST

4 WISH YOU HADN'T/HAD NOT BECOME

5 IF/WHETHER HE'D/HE HAD BEEN FEELING

6 NOT AS PRODUCTIVE AS

Unit 5

Improve your Use of English skills

1 B 2 C 3 A 4 C

Get started

Students' own answers

Develop your vocabulary

1

1 c 2 a 3 b 4 e 5 f 6 d

2

1 ingredients 6 allergies
2 recipe 7 kettle
3 fibre 8 saucepan
4 fat 9 heat
5 feed

Develop your Use of English skills

1

1 cook 9 dessert
2 lose 10 piece
3 advise 11 founded
4 tasty 12 raise
5 economical 13 really
6 effect 14 waste
7 sight 15 whole
8 brought 16 dish

2

Suggested answers

1 a *cooker* is an electrical appliance
2 *loose* is an adjective meaning free, untied
3 *advice* is the noun
4 *tasteful* usually refers to decoration, not food
5 *economic* refers to the economy, e.g. of the country
6 *affect* is a verb meaning change, influence
7 *site* refers to a place, e.g. archaeological site
8 *bought* is the past simple of buy
9 a *desert* is a hot, sandy place

10 *peace* is an abstract noun – the opposite of war

11 *found* is the past simple of *find*

12 *rise* means to increase or go up, e.g. prices rise

13 *real* means genuine, authentic

14 the *waist* is around the middle of the human body

15 a *hole* is a gap in the middle of something

16 a *plate* is a flat piece of crockery you eat food from

3

1 approach 5 organically-grown
2 feeds 6 included
3 production 7 dishes
4 believer 8 ingredients

4

1
A prescription
B recipe

2

A pour
B spill

3

A blame
B accuse

4

A available
B accessible

5

A encourage
B suggest

6

A insufficient
B low

5

Thought: believe, consider
Movement: rush, stroll
Speech: exclaim, speak
Sight: glance, stare

6

1 rushed 5 stroll
2 exclaimed 6 glanced
3 stared 7 spoke
4 believe 8 considering

7

Suggested answers

Thought: wonder – I wonder if this restaurant is nice.
Movement: climb – We climbed the tree to collect the fruit.
Speech: shout – Jane shouted at me because I burned the dinner.
Sight: notice – I noticed that the restaurant had half-price meals.

8

Suggested answers in brackets

Ways of cooking: fry, boil, roast (*fry* means cook in oil over heat; *boil* means cook in water; *roast* means cook in an oven)

Items found in the kitchen: saucepan, frying pan, kettle (a *saucepan* is a deep pan for cooking over heat; a *frying pan* is shallower; a *kettle* is for boiling water only)

Things naturally found in food: vitamins, fibre, fat (*vitamins* help the body stay healthy; *fibre* helps with the stomach and digestion; *fat* is necessary but can be harmful)

Things we add to food: vinegar, salt, pepper (*vinegar* is a liquid made from wine; *salt* is the most common food additive; *pepper* is a spice)

Suggested extra words

Ways of cooking: *bake*, *grill*

Items found in the kitchen: *spoon*, *plate*

Things found in food: *carbohydrates*, *protein*

Things we add to food: *oil*, *mustard*

9

1 balanced (including a range of different foods), healthy (not including any foods that are bad for you)
2 fried (cooked in oil), junk (all types of fast food)
3 cheap (not costing much), economical (value for money)
4 satisfying (making you feel satisfied), satisfactory (good enough)
5 ready (cooked in advanced), pre-packaged (wrapped in packaging)
6 healthy (in a way that shows you are strong and well), big (eating a large quantity)

10

1 persuade + sb (+ infinitive with to)
suggest + noun/-ing or that clause
talk + preposition
2 say + sth or that clause
tell + sb (+ infinitive with to)
discuss + noun
3 demand + noun or that clause + sb
force + sb (+ infinitive with to)
make + sb (+ infinitive without to)
4 let + sb (+ infinitive without to)
allow + sb (+ infinitive with to)
agree + infinitive with to or preposition + sb/noun

5

encourage + sb (+ infinitive with *to*)
insist + preposition or *that* clause
request + noun or *that* clause

6

complain + preposition or *that* clause
criticise + sb/noun
disagree + preposition + sb/noun

7

need + noun or infinitive with *to*
rely + preposition
lack + noun

8

think + preposition or *that* clause
consider + noun/*-ing* or *that* clause
study + noun

11

1 suggested
2 tell
3 made
4 agreed
5 encourage
6 disagreed/disagrees
7 need
8 consider

12

1 a 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 a 7 a 8 c

13

Suggested answers

1 train/study
2 encourage/force/get
3 gaining/acquiring/obtaining/getting
4 presented/hosted/made
5 prepare/cook/make
6 include
7 given
8 made

Exam focus

1

1 gaps 2, 4, 8
2 gap 3
3 gap 7
4 gap 1
5 gaps 5, 6

2

Students' own answers (the actual answers are given in the *Exam practice* section)

Skills tip

a Yes, b Yes

3

1 vocabulary
2 never
3 can be any part of speech
4 sometimes

Exam practice

1 B 2 C 3 D 4 A 5 A 6 D 7 B 8 A

Unit 6

Improve your Use of English skills

1 B 2 C 3 B 4 C

Get started

Students' own answers

Develop your vocabulary

1

1 c 2 a 3 d 4 h 5 g 6 f 7 e 8 b

2

1 conquer 5 trek
2 terrain 6 altitudes
3 inhospitable 7 cave
4 frostbite

Develop your Use of English skills

1

1 d 2 b 3 f 4 h 5 k 6 l 7 j 8 c
9 e 10 i 11 g 12 a

2

1 had / past perfect simple
2 will / future continuous
3 been / present perfect continuous
4 was / past continuous
5 will / future simple
6 has / present perfect simple
7 had / past perfect continuous
8 left / past simple

3

1 took
2 'll/will have been working
3 's/has climbed
4 lasts
5 'd/had survived
6 'll/will be trekking
7 're/are considering
8 's/has been sailing

4

1 had 4 but
2 was 5 to
3 me 6 which

5

Sentence 1 d
Sentence 2 f
Sentence 3 c
Sentence 4 b
Sentence 5 e
Sentence 6 a

6

Question 1 c
Question 2 a
Question 3 f
Question 4 e
Question 5 d
Question 6 b

7

1 SO LITTLE OXYGEN (THAT)
2 HAVE BEEN MISSING FOR
3 WILL BE CLIMBED BY
4 NO CIRCUMSTANCES SHOULD YOU
5 NOT AS/SO LARGE/BIG AS
6 WASN'T/WAS NOT ABLE TO

8

1 b 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 b 6 b 7 b 8 a
9 b 10 b

9

1 If I'd/I had brought the right shoes for the long trek, I wouldn't/would not have got terrible blisters./I wouldn't/would not have got terrible blisters if I'd/I had brought the right shoes for the long trek.

2 Thrihnukagigur, which is a volcano in Iceland, can be explored from the inside./Thrihnukagigur, which can be explored from the inside, is a volcano in Iceland.

3 The small deep-sea-diving submarine is being operated by two crew members.

4 Not until I saw the sandstorm coming did I realise we were in trouble.

5 He had/got his snowboard stolen while (he was) in the Rocky Mountains.

6 Dallol in Ethiopia is the hottest inhabited place in the world.

7 Ivan asked me if/whether I'd/I would like to explore some underground cave systems with him that weekend.

8 They've/They have been walking across the Alps for a month.

10

1 T 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 T 6 F 7 F 8 F
9 T 10 T

11

1 than 6 If
2 had 7 been
3 on 8 which
4 were 9 What
5 if/whether 10 its

Exam focus

1

1 F 2 T 3 T

2

1 Gap 3
2 Gap 7
3 Gap 6
4 Gap 2
5 Gap 8
6 Gap 5
7 Gap 4

Skills tip

a Yes, b No

3

Students should tick: 1, 3, 4, 5, 7

Exam practice

- 1 FOR/TO
- 2 BY
- 3 ONLY
- 4 SO
- 5 BEEN
- 6 IF
- 7 WHICH/THAT
- 8 WHERE

Unit 7

Improve your Use of English skills

1 A 2 C 3 C 4 A

Get started

Students' own answers

Develop your vocabulary

1

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1 politics | 5 celebration |
| 2 acceptance | 6 welfare |
| 3 responsibility | 7 characteristic |
| 4 conservation | |

2

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1 civilisation | 5 relationships |
| 2 luxuries | 6 rituals |
| 3 behaviour | 7 understanding |
| 4 uneducated | 8 solutions |

Develop your Use of English skills

1

- 1 active
- 2 dissatisfaction
- 3 enable
- 4 friendship
- 5 happiness
- 6 illiterate
- 7 importance
- 8 infrequent
- 9 loudly
- 10 medical
- 11 nervous
- 12 peaceful
- 13 possibility
- 14 preventable
- 15 replacement
- 16 suggestion
- 17 tendency
- 18 unhealthy

2

- 1a enable
- 1b (suggested answer) ensure
- 2a dis-, il-, in-, un-
- 2b (suggested answers) mis-, ir-, im-
- 3a -action, -ance, -ency, -ity, -ion, -ment, -ness, -ship

- 3b (suggested answers) -ant, -ation, -ence, -er, -hood, -iour, -ist, -or, -sion
- 4a -able, -al, -ful, -ent, -ive, -ous, -y
- 4b (suggested answers) -ant, -ed, -ing, -ic, -less
- 5 -ly

3

Key word	Person
achieve	achiever
advise	adviser, advisor
apply	applicant
art	artist
attend	attendee, attendant
begin	beginner
communicate	communicator
compete	competitor
conserve	conservationist
guide	guide
investigate	investigator
perform	performer
politics	politician
save	saver, saviour
spectate	spectator
strange	stranger
train	trainer, trainee

4

- 1 V, ADJ, N
- 2 V, P, N
- 3 N, V, ADJ
- 4 ADV, V, N
- 5 P, ADJ, N
- 6 P, ADJ, N
- 7 V, N, ADJ
- 8 V, P, N
- 9 N, ADV, P
- 10 V, N, ADV
- 11 N, V, ADJ
- 12 ADV, N, ADJ

5

- | | | |
|------|--------|-------|
| 1 in | 9 in | 17 im |
| 2 un | 10 mis | 18 un |
| 3 in | 11 dis | 19 ir |
| 4 in | 12 il | 20 in |
| 5 un | 13 un | |
| 6 in | 14 un | |
| 7 in | 15 ab | |
| 8 un | 16 im | |

6

- | | |
|---------------|--------------------|
| 1 celebration | 6 daylight/daytime |
| 2 central | 7 endanger |
| 3 behaviour | 8 powerless |
| 4 desirable | 9 warmth |
| 5 exhaustion | 10 breathe |

7

- 1 calculate
 - 2 childish
 - 3 committed
 - 4 considerable
 - 5 financial
 - 6 luxurious
- 8
- 1 confident, confidential
 - 2 economic, economical
 - 3 imaginary, imaginative
 - 4 operator, operation
 - 5 pleasant, pleasure
 - 6 production, productive

9

- | | |
|------------------|--------------|
| 1 responsibility | 5 popular |
| 2 understandable | 6 workable |
| 3 electrical | 7 exhausting |
| 4 variety | 8 impressive |

10

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 1 endangered | 6 starvation |
| 2 protected | 7 international |
| 3 illegally | 8 worldwide |
| 4 survival | 9 interaction |
| 5 remaining | 10 enforce |

11

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1 usually | 6 population |
| 2 northern | 7 possibly |
| 3 simply | 8 translation |
| 4 especially | 9 fascinating |
| 5 offensive | 10 really |

12

- 1 WAS UNDER THE ASSUMPTION/ IMPRESSION
- 2 MADE A COMPLAINT
- 3 SUFFERING FROM DEPRESSION
- 4 GAVE A DESCRIPTION

Exam focus

1

- 1 noun
- 2 noun
- 3 adverb
- 4 adjective
- 5 adjective
- 6 verb
- 7 (plural) noun (person)
- 8 noun

2

Students should tick *-ation, -ible, im-, -istic, -ly, -ness, -or* and *re-*.

Skills tip

a No, b Yes

3

(Suggested answers)

- 1 behaviour(al), behaviourally
- 2 civilise, civility, civilisation, (un)civilised, civilian
- 3 characterise, characteristic(ally), characterisation
- 4 locality, locally, localise
- 5 (im)possibility, impossible, (im)possibly
- 6 sensible, sensitive(ly), sensibility, sensitivity, senseless(ly), sensation(al), sensationally
- 7 (in)considerable, (in)considerate, considerably, consideration, reconsider
- 8 education(al), educator, (un)educated
- 9 awareness, unaware

Exam practice

- 1 CIVILISATION
- 2 CHARACTERISTIC
- 3 LOCALLY
- 4 IMPOSSIBLE
- 5 SENSIBLE
- 6 RECONSIDER
- 7 EDUCATORS
- 8 AWARENESS

Unit 8

Improve your Use of English skills

1 C 2 A 3 C 4 C

Get started

Students' own answers

Develop your vocabulary

1
1 d 2 a 3 f 4 c 5 e 6 b

- 2
- 1 conventional
- 2 remedies
- 3 ailment
- 4 complementary
- 5 supplements
- 6 sources
- 7 nutrition
- 8 immune
- 9 ointments

Develop your Use of English skills

- 1
- 1 full infinitive
- 2 full infinitive
- 3 -ing
- 4 full infinitive
- 5 -ing
- 6 -ing

7 full infinitive
8 -ing (but note: *be considered* + full infinitive)

9 -ing
10 full infinitive

2

1 becoming	4 to take
2 to be	5 to use
3 to work	6 listening

3

1 making	5 trying
2 see	6 getting
3 taking	7 to have given up
4 to spend	8 squeeze

4

1 of	5 of
2 on	6 for
3 about/over	7 on
4 for	8 with/to

5

1 to take	6 book
2 speaking	7 going
3 seeing	8 to improve / improving
4 to do	9 changing

6

1 *Remember* + -ing refers to a memory of a past event or action and *remember* + full infinitive refers to doing something you are/were planning to do.

2 Sentence 6 (*suggest*)
3 (Suggested explanations)

Sentence 3 *Regret* + -ing means be sorry about what (has) happened in the past and *regret* + full infinitive is used to say you're sorry about giving someone bad news.

Sentence 4 *Try* + -ing means doing something as an experiment or a test and *try* + full infinitive means to make an effort to achieve something.

Sentence 5 *go on* + -ing means to continue doing something and *go on* + full infinitive means to do something at a later time or after a previous action/event has finished

Sentence 7 *Stop* + -ing means to stop an action or situation that was in progress and *stop* + full infinitive means to interrupt something in order to do something else.

Sentence 8 *Continue* + -ing has a general meaning, whereas *continue* + full infinitive implies a 'future' tense with a more specific meaning.

Sentence 9 *Mean* + -ing means involve and *mean* + full infinitive means intend.

Note: in sentence 8, there is no real difference in meaning between *continue* + -ing and *continue* + full infinitive.

7

- 1 surprised at/by
- 2 was terrifying
- 3 fascinating
- 4 (very) boring
- 5 exhausted by

8

- 1 WAS SO BAD
- 2 NEITHER A CONVENTIONAL DOCTOR NOR
- 3 WAS SURPRISED TO FIND
- 4 EITHER AN ORDINARY MESSAGE OR
- 5 SUCH A LOT OF
- 6 NEITHER OF THE
- 7 SUCH A SHOCK
- 8 NONE/NOT ONE OF THE

9

- 1 from
- 2 to feel
- 3 joining
- 4 puzzling
- 5 in
- 6 to
- 7 with
- 8 make
- 9 keeping
- 10 to be

10

1 C 2 D 3 D 4 A 5 B 6 A 7 B
8 C 9 A 10 B 11 D

11

- 1 to
- 2 them
- 3 to
- 4 that
- 5 on
- 6 with
- 7 from
- 8 encourage/persuade
- 9 for
- 10 mind

Exam focus

1

1 Yes	4 No
2 Yes	5 Yes
3 No	6 Yes

2

1 b 2 a 3 b

Skills tip
a No, b Yes

3

1 F 2 T 3 T 4 T

Exam practice

- 1 WAS SUCH A RELAXING
- 2 'D/HAD BETTER ASK
- 3 'S/IS RESPONSIBLE FOR CHECKING
- 4 SUCCEEDED IN PASSING
- 5 US A DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF
- 6 WAS/SEEMED INTERESTED IN COMING

Unit 9

Improve your Use of English skills

- 1 C 2 A 3 C 4 C

Get started

Students' own answers

Develop your vocabulary

- 1**
 1 into 4 out
 2 up 5 in
 3 paying
- 2**
 1 youth 4 mood
 2 social 5 generation
 3 peer
- 3**
 1 c 2 e 3 d 4 b 5 a

Develop your Use of English skills

- 1**
 1 make 10 make
 2 take 11 have
 3 have 12 do
 4 do 13 take
 5 have 14 have
 6 take 15 do
 7 make 16 have
 8 do 17 make
 9 do 18 make
- 2**
 1 social 5 anxiety
 2 youth 6 physical
 3 young 7 emotional
 4 mood
- 3**
 1 close 5 clean
 2 clear 6 narrow
 3 wide 7 long
 4 high 8 great
- 4**
 1 greatly 5 deeply
 2 rapidly 6 Strictly
 3 Highly 7 strongly
 4 broadly 8 hard

- 5**
 1 come, go 6 matter, taste
 2 call, day 7 peace, quiet
 3 safe, sound 8 chalk, cheese
 4 sense, style 9 hard, fast
 5 now, then 10 waste, time

- 6**
 1 grow 5 get
 2 telling 6 held
 3 paying 7 talking
 4 went 8 turned

- 7**
 1 hard 6 fast
 2 lately 7 highly
 3 correctly 8 easy
 4 deeply 9 closely
 5 dead 10 sound

- 8**
 1 difference 5 allowance
 2 intelligence 6 improbable
 3 generation 7 paid
 4 deeply 8 changes

- 9**
 1 doing 5 care
 2 of 6 true/real
 3 this 7 a
 4 into 8 of

- 10**
 1 MADE THE DECISION
 2 SENSE OF ADVENTURE
 3 YOUR SON DOING BETTER
 4 A MATTER OF PERSONAL TASTE
 5 TELL ME THE TRUTH
 6 TAKE A DEEP BREATH

- 11**
 1 A 2 B 3 C 4 A 5 D 6 D 7 B 8 B

Exam focus

- 1**
 1 gap 8 5 gap 1
 2 gap 4 6 gap 2
 3 gap 5 7 gap 6
 4 gap 7 8 gap 3

- 2**
 1 b 2 a 3 c

Skills tip
 a Yes, b Yes

- 3**
 1 Part 2, Part 3
 2 Part 2
 3 Part 4

- Exam practice**
 1 A 2 C 3 D 4 A 5 B 6 C 7 D 8 C

Unit 10

Improve your Use of English skills

- 1 A 2 C 3 B 4 C

Get started

Students' own answers

Develop your vocabulary

- 1**
 1 mature 5 Distance
 2 path 6 recognised
 3 field 7 assessed
 4 broadening 8 tuition

- 2**
 1 requirements
 2 deadline
 3 submitted
 4 audiovisual
 5 certificate

Develop your Use of English skills

- 1**
 1 Because of
 2 but
 3 No
 4 Another
 5 addition
 6 Similarly

2
 Suggested additional words/phrases in italics

Linking words and phrases ...	
to show contrast	but, despite, even though, however, <i>although</i> , <i>nevertheless</i> , <i>in spite of</i> , <i>whereas</i> , <i>in contrast (to)</i> , <i>while</i>
to show addition	also, and, furthermore, in addition, <i>moreover</i> , <i>too</i> , <i>as well (as)</i>
to show reason or result	as a result, because (of), so, therefore, <i>due to</i> , <i>as a consequence (of)</i> , <i>as</i> , <i>since</i>
to introduce an example	for example, such as, <i>including</i> , <i>that is</i> , <i>namely</i> , <i>for instance</i>

- 3**
 1 however
 2 because
 3 even
 4 so/and
 5 example/instance
 6 despite
 7 also
 8 Furthermore/Moreover
 9 result
 10 and
- 4**
 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 b 6 b
- 5**
 1 c 2 e 3 d 4 a 5 b
- 6**
 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 c
- 7**
 1 the 6 not
 2 it 7 when
 3 In 8 because
 4 and 9 for
 5 that 10 no
- 8**
 Suggested answers
 1 Yes. The article is about the things you can do to prepare for a return to education as a mature student.
 2 Mixed. He is mostly positive but introduces negative considerations in the third paragraph.
 3 an article because there is already a verb (*get*) and the gap is followed by a superlative (*best*)
 4 a modal verb because there is already a regular verb which follows the gap (*do*)
 5 He adds a similar argument – another useful thing to learn.
 6 in the second paragraph
 7 He changes from academic to personal considerations and introduces some negative factors.
 8 negative, partly because of the use of the word *but* before the gap
 9 an action – it refers to *continue with some relationships*
 10 He mentions two aspects – *the academic side of things* and *personal circumstances*.
- 9**
 1 this/my/our/the
 2 the
 3 can/must/should/could/might
 4 addition
 5 properly/accurately/clearly/well
 6 However/Nevertheless/Nonetheless
 7 not

- 8 it
 9 which
 10 well
 11 your
 12 what
- 10**
 Suggested answers
 1 it's a good idea to talk to people who have been through it.
 2 spoke to my tutor about it and he cleared up all my misunderstandings.
 3 online seminars and lecture notes.
 4 is suited to further education.
 5 many students have to arrange for a student loan.
 6 are sometimes lacking in direction.
 7 teach you about modern subjects such as pop music.
 8 you have to move away from your family.

Exam focus

- 1**
 1
 Paragraph 1: Early distance learning
 Paragraph 2: Study through the medium of radio
 Paragraph 3: Study through the medium of television and the internet
 Paragraph 4: Conclusion
 2 Yes. Words/phrases include: *As long ago as the 1800s; radio became popular; what was to follow; It wasn't until; online courses available today*
- 2**
 1 After Gap 2
 2 After Gap 3
 3 After Gap 4 – *it helped provide a framework...*
 4 Before Gap 7 – *It wasn't until the development of the internet...*
 5 After Gap 8
- 3**
 1 Gap 8
 2 Gap 1
 3 Gap 6
 4 Gap 5
 5 Gap 2
 6 Gaps 3, 4 and 7

Skills tip

- a No, b Yes
- 4**
 All of the items should be ticked.

Exam practice

- 1 WOULD/COULD
 2 WHEN/AS/ONCE
 3 BUT/ALTHOUGH
 4 DESPITE

- 5 AS
 6 THESE/SUCH
 7 HOWEVER/THOUGH
 8 NOT

Unit 11

Improve your Use of English skills

- 1 B 2 C 3 A 4 A

Get started

Students' own answers

Develop your vocabulary

- 1**
 1 d 2 a 3 b 4 e
 5 c (Note: 'radio station' is also a valid collocation)
- 2**
 1 orbiting 4 landing
 2 manned 5 launched
 3 colonised
- 3**
 1 atmosphere 4 aliens
 2 radiation 5 astronomer
 3 astronaut

Develop your Use of English skills

- 1**
 1 feet 4 mice
 2 geese 5 teeth
 3 men 6 women
- 2**
 1 once 4 fifth
 2 twice 5 twelfth
 3 third
- 3**
 1 a 2 c 3 c 4 a 5 b 6 c 7 a 8 c
 9 c 10 c
- 4**
 1 frozen 4 written
 2 broken 5 hidden
 3 stolen 6 spoken
- 5**
 1 length 4 depth
 2 heat 5 strength
 3 height
- 6**
 1 odorous 5 practice
 2 deception 6 inscription
 3 relief 7 hungry
 4 defence 8 excess

7

- 1 TAKES GREAT PRIDE IN
 2 FIND A SOLUTION TO
 3 MAKE A CHOICE

- 4 TO DISCOVER THE IDENTITY
 5 IS INCLUSIVE OF
 6 HAVE PROOF OF
 7 HAVE A STRONG BELIEF
 8 A FLIGHT TO THE MOON

- 8
 1 d 2 i 3 l 4 e 5 n 6 j 7 m 8 k
 9 h 10 b

- 9
 1 been 5 has
 2 would 6 could
 3 took 7 were
 4 did 8 had

- 10
 1 could 4 had
 2 been 5 did/got/took
 3 was/is 6 went

- 11
 1 safety
 2 lengthen
 3 successful
 4 angrily
 5 thoughtless

Exam focus

- 1
 1 adjective
 2 verb
 3 number
 4 noun
 5 verb
 6 verb
 7 noun
 8 verb

- 2
 Gap 1 N
 Gap 2 ADJ
 Gap 3 ADV
 Gap 4 ADJ
 Gap 5 ADJ
 Gap 6 N
 Gap 7 ADJ
 Gap 8 N

- Skills tip**
 a No, b Yes

- 3
 1 F 2 T 3 F 4 T

Exam practice

- 1 LENGTH
 2 UNSUCCESSFUL
 3 ONCE
 4 PROUD
 5 FROZEN
 6 ENTRY/ENTRANCE/ENTERING
 7 DAILY
 8 CHOICE

Unit 12

Improve your Use of English skills

- 1 C 2 A 3 A

Get started

Students' own answers

Develop your vocabulary

- 1
 1 immigrants, refugees
 2 emigrate, migrate
 3 society, culture
 4 permission, visa

- 2
 1 border
 2 document
 3 support
 4 settle
 5 host
 6 integrated
 7 distribute

Develop your Use of English skills

- 1 b

- 2
 1 disasters
 2 attractions
 3 opportunity
 4 driven
 5 taking
 6 major
 7 combination
 8 survey
 9 lead
 10 climate

- 3
 To be ticked: 3, 4, 7
 1 *Natural disaster* is a collocation; *natural accident* isn't.
 2 *Appeal* collocates well with *the host country* but does not match the plural verb *prove*.
 5 In this context, *taking* is followed by *up*; *getting* isn't.
 6 *Huge* is used for amounts and sizes and *major* is used to express a degree of importance.
 8 *Survey* is countable; *research* is uncountable, so the article *A* would need to be removed.
 9 *Lead* is followed by *to*; *result* is followed by *in*.
 10 *Weather* is not countable, so the article would need to be removed.

- 4

- 1 set: *make up home* is not a fixed phrase
 2 acquired: *achieved* is not used for possessions
 3 succeeded: *managed* would be followed by a full infinitive
 4 behind: *put the past beneath him* is not a fixed phrase
 5 conditions: *situations* needs more description, such as *the situations he found himself in*, or *the situations he experienced*
 6 provided: *arranged* would be followed by the pattern *for her to do something*
 7 that: *believe in* would be followed by a noun or gerund, not a whole clause
 8 decided: *insisted* would be followed by *on + -ing*

- 5

- 1 set
 2 once
 3 choice
 4 over
 5 long

- 6

- 1 a preposition
 2 a phrasal verb
 3 past perfect
 4 for
 5 a full infinitive or an *-ing* form
 6 third conditional
 7 which
 8 negative

- 7

- 1 without
 2 find
 3 had
 4 for
 5 to
 6 would
 7 which
 8 not

- 8

- 1 unable
 2 intention
 3 unpleasant
 4 qualifications
 5 attraction
 6 combination
 7 eventful
 8 privacy

9

- 1 noun - variety
- 2 adjective - various
- 3 noun - invasion
- 4 noun - shortage
- 5 noun - government
- 6 adverb - actively
- 7 *-ing* form/gerund - settling
- 8 noun - invitation
- 9 noun - arrival

10

- 1 He had no choice but to leave.
- 2 Living in poverty is something nobody wants.
- 3 It can't have been easy to get across the border.
- 4 It was my first time in a foreign country.
- 5 Sonya couldn't find work at first.

11

- 1 no intention of staying in the country for more than a year.
- 2 demanded to see the manager.
- 3 were really looking forward to seeing their new school.
- 4 wished they hadn't/had not/had never moved to a rural community.
- 5 not/n't old enough to travel unaccompanied.
- 6 were given six weeks to leave the country.

Exam focus

1

1 f 2 e 3 d 4 c 5 a 6 b

2

- 1 No, it is followed by *on* or *that*.
- 2 a noun
- 3 present perfect simple
- 4 as/so long as
- 5 *must* and *can't*
- 6 present continuous

Skills tip

a Yes, b Yes

3

1 T 2 T 3 F 4 F 5 T

Exam practice

- 1 INSISTED ON SPEAKING TO
- 2 SUCH (GREAT) DIFFICULTY/
DIFFICULTIES (IN) SPEAKING
- 3 NOT/N'T SEEN MY FAMILY FOR
- 4 AS/SO LONG AS THEY GET
- 5 MUST HAVE BEEN
- 6 LOOKING FORWARD TO SEEING